

**Quick!** analytical simulation of

- **Fractured Shales**
- **Coalbed Methane**
- **Tight Gas Sands**

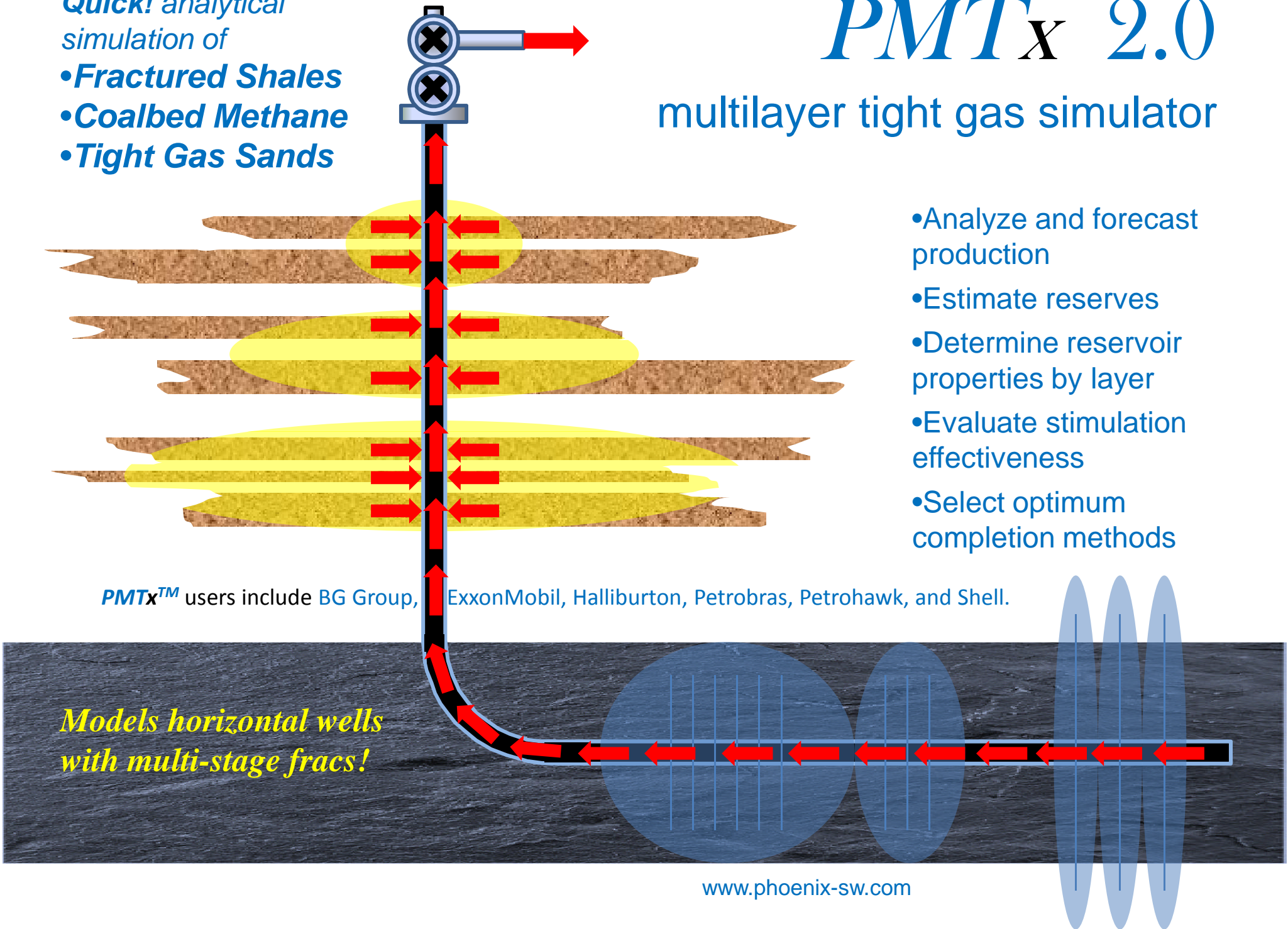
# *PMT<sub>x</sub> 2.0*

multilayer tight gas simulator

- Analyze and forecast production
- Estimate reserves
- Determine reservoir properties by layer
- Evaluate stimulation effectiveness
- Select optimum completion methods

*PMT<sub>x</sub>*<sup>TM</sup> users include BG Group, ExxonMobil, Halliburton, Petrobras, Petrohawk, and Shell.

*Models horizontal wells with multi-stage fracs!*



# PMT<sub>x</sub><sup>TM</sup>—Production History Matching for Multilayer Gas Reservoirs

## • Applications

- Forecast Future Performance
  - Forecast by time or by date
  - Estimate ultimate recovery
- Evaluate Completions
  - Skin factor
  - Fracture half-length
  - Fracture conductivity
- Estimate Reservoir Properties
  - In-situ permeability to gas
  - Drainage area
  - Original gas in place
- Conduct Sensitivity Studies
  - Up to 255 different scenarios
  - Compare fracture treatment designs
  - Study effect of wellbore orientation on horizontal well productivity
  - Study effect of anisotropy on apparent fracture half-length
- Optimize Fracture Treatment Design
  - Reduce fracturing costs
  - Reduce risk
  - Increase production
- **Interface Designed For Ease of Use**
  - Minimize Pre-Processing
    - Import production data from commercial databases
    - Enter production and pressure data by date
    - Enter deviation survey data at recorded depths
    - Enter spinner survey data at recorded steps
    - Upscale by merging layers
  - Minimize Post-Processing and Formatting
    - Generate presentation-quality reports and graphs
    - Export reports in RTF or CSV format
    - Define custom graphs
    - Export graphs in metafile format

## • Commingled Production Options

- Up to 255 Independent Layers
  - Different initial pressures, temperatures
  - Different reservoir models
  - Different rock properties
  - Add/plug layers at different times
- Tubing Pressure Gradient Calculation
  - Surface to top layer
  - Between adjacent layers
  - Incorporates deviation survey data
- History Matching
  - Well production data
  - Spinner survey data

## • Extensive Reservoir Modeling Options

- Well and Completion Models
  - Vertical wells
  - Hydraulically fractured wells
  - Horizontal wells
    - **Horizontal wells with multiple hydraulic fractures –NEW!**
- Reservoir Models
  - Homogeneous
  - Pseudosteady state dual porosity
  - Transient dual porosity
  - Coalbed methane
  - Naturally fractured shale
    - **Pressure-dependent permeability –NEW!**
    - **Pressure-dependent porosity –NEW!**
- Permeability Anisotropy
  - Horizontal isotropy ( $k_x = k_y \neq k_z$ )
  - Full anisotropy ( $k_x \neq k_y \neq k_z$ )
- Reservoir Boundary Models
  - Infinite-acting
  - Closed circular
  - Rectangular
  - Infinite radial composite
  - Finite radial composite